

Table 8.24: Per Person All-cause Direct Costs (annual mean) for Adults with Gout*, Overall and by Demographic Characteristics, United States, 2008 - 2012*

<u>Demographic Characteristics</u>	<u>Number of Respondents</u>		<u>All-cause Direct Costs</u>		
	<u>Sample Size</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in 1000s)</u>	<u>Per Person (Mean)</u>	<u>Standard Error (±)</u>	<u>Aggregate (in billions)</u>
Total Population	1,438	3,062	\$11,936	\$1,147	\$36.6
Age					
18-44	197	418	\$5,934	\$1,315	\$2.5
45-64	579	1,166	\$10,531	\$1,300	\$12.3
65 & Over	662	1,478	\$14,743	\$2,117	\$21.8
Gender					
Female	377	696	\$12,048	\$896	\$8.4
Male	1,061	2,366	\$11,903	\$1,459	\$28.2
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	783	2,292	\$12,506	\$1,513	\$28.7
Black, Non-Hispanic	354	383	\$11,371	\$1,295	\$4.4
Hispanic	124	143	\$7,898	\$1,711	\$1.1
Other, Non-Hispanic	177	245	\$9,839	\$1,759	\$2.4
Education [1]					
Less than High School	329	520	\$14,808	\$1,761	\$7.7
High School	443	977	\$10,936	\$1,321	\$10.7
Some College	316	708	\$9,405	\$1,296	\$6.7
College Graduate	219	517	\$11,809	\$2,311	\$6.1
Graduate School	120	326	\$16,408	\$8,094	\$5.3
Marital status [2]					
Never Married	123	262	\$8,483	\$1,491	\$2.2
Married or w/Partner	851	1,912	\$11,385	\$1,578	\$21.8
Divorced-Widowed-Separated	464	889	\$14,137	\$1,706	\$12.6
Insurance					
Any Private	836	1,991	\$11,643	\$1,565	\$23.2
Public Only	507	884	\$13,292	\$1,580	\$11.7
None	95	187	\$8,655	\$4,108	\$1.6
Region					
Northeast	161	439	\$11,099	\$1,395	\$4.9
Midwest	311	704	\$10,605	\$1,255	\$7.5
South	603	1,223	\$10,287	\$1,171	\$12.6
West	343	655	\$16,576	\$4,377	\$10.9
Any limitation in IADLs, ADLs, functioning, work, housework, school, vision or hearing [3]	809	1,681	\$16,146	\$1,941	\$27.1
Any limitation in work, housework, or school activities	453	849	\$21,843	\$3,469	\$18.5

* ICD-9-CM 274 (gout) was suppressed in the 2013 - 2014 data so estimates are based on 2008 - 2012 files.

[1] Education status for individuals < 18 was set to the highest level in the household.

[2] Marital status for individuals < 18 were set hierarchically by household to married, div/widowed/separated, and never married.

[3] IADL, Instrumental Activities of Daily Living; ADL, Activities of Daily Living

Source: Medical Expenditures Panel Survey (MEPS), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2008-2014. SAS Source: 015Table8_allcause_stratified.sas.