Table 2B.5.0.2: Spinal Fusion for Curvature of Spine Diagnoses by Approach, Site, and Number of Levels Involved, United States, 2013

With Spinal Fusion Procedures (N in 000s) % Spinal Curvature Diagnosis with Fusion Sagittal Sagittal All Spinal Curvature Deformity Total All Spinal Curvature Deformity Diagnosis Scoliosis Diagnosis Diagnosis **Procedures** Diagnosis Scoliosis Diagnosis Diagnosis 357.0 With Spinal Curvature Diagnosis 154.9 26.6 128.3 43.4% 16.0% 67.4% By Approach Fusion Procedures by Type (N in 000s) % Fusion Procedures by Type 34.4 5.6 28.8 22.2% 21.1% 22.5% Anterior 68.5 17.1 51.4 44.2% 64.0% 40.1% Posterior Lateral 87.7 10.1 77.6 56.6% 37.8% 60.5% By Site Cervical Fusion 14.6 1.1 13.5 9.4% 4.1% 10.5% 7.9 Thoracic/Dorsal Fusion 21.1 13.2 13.6% 49.5% 6.1% 124.5 14.9 109.6 80.4% 56.0% 85.5% Lumbar and Lumbosacral Fusion Unspecified/Multi-vertebrae 150.8 25.8 125.0 97.3% 96.9% 97.4% By Level <4 levels fused 115.6 9.6 106.0 74.6% 36.1% 55.7% 4 or more levels fused 39.3 17.0 22.3 25.4% 82.6% 17.4%

Source: HCUP National Inpatient Sample (NIS). Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP). 2013. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, MD. www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/nisoverview.jsp